



## Fakes and Forgeries

from the Reference Collection of The Philatelic Foundation

### COLUMBIAN ISSUE



4¢ Ultramarine  
Chemically Altered  
to resemble Blue  
color error.



\$4 Crimson Lake  
Fraudulent cancel  
made with Laser  
printer or Photocopy.



\$5 Black  
Perforated and  
gummed Plate Proof  
on India.



4¢ Ultramarine  
Tied by bogus Columbian Exposition Station cancel. Note modern date style.





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### 1898 TRANS-MISSISSIPPI ISSUE



**\$2.00 Orange Brown**

**Plate proof on card, fraudulently shaved, gummed and perforated.  
This card proof would now be worth more than a stamp with this centering.**



**2¢ Copper Red**

**Tied by bogus Exposition Station cancellations. Note modern date style.**





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### 1901-09 COMMEMORATIVE ISSUES



**1¢ Pan-American  
Fraudulent inverted  
center. New center pasted  
on top of normal stamp.**



**2¢ Pan-American  
Fraudulent inverted  
center. Made with three  
layers of paper.**



**4¢ Pan-American  
Fraudulent inverted  
center. New center pasted  
on top of normal stamp.**



**2¢ Alaska-Yukon  
Counterfeit Mail-o-Meter Perforations  
P F Certificate # 162,443**



**2¢ Hudson-Fulton  
Counterfeit Mail-o-Meter Perforations  
P F Certificate # 162,442**